



**BCJ100 Rev. 05/2020**

**Final Exam**

**Exam ID: ba2942c1-0a43-4d88-bede-80a5549b7f8c**

1. Which Supreme Court case signals a return to the hands-off doctrine of earlier times?
  - a. Cruz v. Beto
  - b. Hudson v. Palmer
  - c. Estelle v. Gamble
  - d. Wilson v. Seiter
  
2. In which 1989 case did the U.S. Supreme Court establish the standard of “objective reasonableness” in determining the appropriate use of deadly force by a police officer?
  - a. Graham v. Connor
  - b. Hunter v. Bryant
  - c. Bivens v. Six unknown federal agents
  - d. Malley v. Briggs
  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ guilt is established only when the prosecutor presents sufficient evidence to convince the judge or jury that the defendant is guilty as charged.
  - a. Adversarial
  - b. Legal
  - c. Factual
  - d. Evidential
  
4. The unlawful, intentional inflicting, or attempted or threatened inflicting, of serious injury upon the person of another is the crime of:
  - a. simple assault
  - b. aggravated assault
  - c. reckless conduct
  - d. attempted murder
  
5. Which of the following methods of handling a call for service involving a less serious crime would not be implemented in response to the Kansas City study of response time?

- a. taking a report over the phone instead of dispatching a sworn officer to the scene
  - b. using non-sworn personnel to take reports
  - c. asking the victim to come to the police department to make a report
  - d. immediately dispatching an officer from a border district if the officer on the beat is already occupied
6. Which anti-drug strategy authorizes the seizure of any illicit proceeds from crimes relating to illicit drugs?
- a. strict domestic enforcement
  - b. interdiction
  - c. crop control
  - d. asset forfeiture
7. Intelligence-led policing:
- a. is a method of managing the investigation into a serious crime
  - b. emphasizes hiring police officers with college degrees
  - c. is a technique used by police in the fight against terrorism
  - d. is a key element in evidenced-based policing
8. What is the purpose of an external or initial classification system in corrections?
- a. to assign new inmates to a custody level
  - b. to assign new inmates to treatment programs
  - c. to identify which inmates should be assigned to prison labor programs
  - d. to determine whether an inmate should be placed in a state or federal prison
9. Which of the following is a characteristic of a medium security federal correctional institution?
- a. provides inmate labor to off-site work programs
  - b. has a special mission
  - c. has mostly cell-type housing
  - d. has highly secured perimeters
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ era of policing was characterized by an increasing focus on quality-of-life offenses and the broken windows model of policing.
- a. new

- b. community
- c. political
- d. reform

11. Which of the following is not required for the police to seize contraband under the plain view doctrine?
- a. The police must have a legitimate right to be at the location.
  - b. The sighting of the contraband must be coincidental.
  - c. The incriminating nature of the contraband must have been immediately apparent to the officer.
  - d. The officer must have obtained the property owner's verbal or written permission to search and to seize the contraband.
12. The use of the Internet, e-mail, and other electronic communication technologies to bully another person is known as:
- a. cyberstalking
  - b. stalking
  - c. hate crime
  - d. computer crime
13. Which local law enforcement official is responsible for serving court papers, maintaining security within courtrooms, and running the county jail?
- a. police chief
  - b. sheriff
  - c. bailiff
  - d. prosecutor
14. Robert Martinson's "nothing-works" doctrine was an attack on:
- a. warehousing
  - b. treatment
  - c. prison industries
  - d. selective incapacitation
15. A journalist who is writing an article on prison overcrowding in the U.S. and wants to use the estimate that yields the highest level of overcrowding would probably choose which definition of prison capacity?

- a. rated capacity
- b. design capacity
- c. confinement capacity
- d. operational capacity

16. What is the main priority of justice reinvestment?

- a. Prioritizing the use of alternatives to incarceration for nonviolent offenders.
- b. Increasing the use of fines as a punishment to create a sustained revenue stream for the criminal justice system.
- c. Developing an investment portfolio to eventually allow the criminal justice system to be self-supporting.
- d. Expanding the use of mandatory sentencing policies.

17. \_\_\_\_\_ is the unlawful taking or attempted taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property, from the possession or constructive possession of another.

- a. Robbery
- b. Burglary
- c. Larceny/Theft
- d. Criminal trespass

18. \_\_\_\_\_ seeks to identify the most dangerous criminals and incarcerate them to protect society.

- a. Collective incapacitation
- b. Collective capacitation
- c. High-security incapacitation
- d. Selective incapacitation

19. What was the purpose behind the Prison Litigation Reform Act?

- a. It was designed to increase inmate access to legal counsel when filing civil lawsuits.
- b. It was an effort to reduce the number of lawsuits brought by state prisoners in federal courts.
- c. It was an attempt to ensure that inmates had reasonable grounds before they filed criminal appeals in federal court.
- d. It was intended to ensure inmates received their constitutional rights.

20. Juveniles held in private secure facilities are more likely to have committed a:

- a. status offense
- b. delinquent offense
- c. property crime
- d. violent crime

21. An eyewitness who saw a crime being committed is an example of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ witness.

- a. hostile
- b. known
- c. lay
- d. expert

22. Which of the following is not required before preventive detention can be imposed upon a juvenile?

- a. a statement by the judge that explains the reasons for the detention
- b. prior notice
- c. prosecutorial review of the detention proposal
- d. a fair and equitable detention hearing

23. In *Escobedo v. Illinois*, the Supreme Court formally recognized a suspect's right to have an attorney present:

- a. at trial
- b. at an arraignment
- c. during interrogation
- d. upon arrest

24. Unlawful activity undertaken and supported by organized criminal groups operating across national boundaries is known as \_\_\_\_\_ organized crime.

- a. international
- b. transnational
- c. intercontinental
- d. overseas

25. Which of the following types of pleas is most similar to a guilty plea?

- a. nolo contendere

- b. innocent
- c. not guilty
- d. standing mute

26. Which of the following was not one of James Q. Wilson's three policing styles?

- a. Watchman
- b. Service
- c. Maintenance
- d. Legalistic

27. The U.S. Supreme Court has held that juveniles do not have which of the following procedural rights?

- a. the right to be notified of the charges being brought against them
- b. the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses
- c. the right to a trial by a jury of their peers
- d. the protection against self-incrimination

28. What is the primary purpose of probation?

- a. incapacitation
- b. deterrence
- c. retribution
- d. rehabilitation

29. Which strategy for attacking the drug problem may lead to greater long term problems including possibly increasing crime by keeping drug prices higher than they would otherwise be?

- a. drug courts
- b. interdiction
- c. strict law enforcement
- d. asset forfeiture

30. Research into victim-impact statements has found that:

- a. they have a significant impact on judicial sentencing decision-making
- b. juries are not required to consider victim-impact statements
- c. sentencing decisions are rarely affected by them

d. oral impact statements have more impact than written documents

31. The Kansas City study of response time found that:

- a. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime significantly increases the likelihood of suspect arrest
- b. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime has little effect on the likelihood of suspect arrest
- c. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime helps solve significantly more crimes
- d. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime has a positive impact on citizen satisfaction with the police

32. Why are regional jails becoming more popular?

- a. They provide inmates with opportunities for job training.
- b. They are more economical.
- c. They are more humane.
- d. They have been shown to have reduced levels of inmate violence.

33. The dark figure of crime refers to:

- a. crime that occurs at night
- b. crime that is not reported to the police
- c. crimes committed by the police
- d. bias crimes

34. In California, prisoners were racially segregated each time they entered a new correction facility, as a way of preventing gang-related violence. This unwritten policy was reviewed by the U.S. Supreme Court in 2005, in the case of *Johnson v. California*. What was the Court's ruling and why?

- a. The policy was acceptable because it protected inmates and therefore was in the inmate's best interest.
- b. The policy was unconstitutional because the forced segregation violated the 8th Amendment prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment.
- c. The policy was acceptable because it had been shown to significantly reduce the amount of violence caused by racial gangs in prisons.
- d. The policy was unconstitutional because it did not serve a compelling state interest and was not relevant to the prison's legitimate security needs.

35. \_\_\_\_\_ involves efforts aimed at stopping drugs from entering the United States.

- a. Interception
- b. Interdiction
- c. International border patrol
- d. International cooperation

36. What does the power of judicial review allow the Supreme Court to do?

- a. expand the scope of its original jurisdiction in state-level cases
- b. review and approve the structure of state court systems
- c. review lower-court decisions and state and federal statutes
- d. conduct trials in federal cases when it considers the issue to warrant it

37. Prison staffers are concerned with which two main issues?

- a. custody and rehabilitation
- b. rehabilitation and control
- c. custody and training
- d. custody and control

38. The emphasis on individual responsibility was a key characteristic of the \_\_\_\_\_ model.

- a. rehabilitative
- b. medical
- c. justice
- d. evidence-based

39. An inmate organization whose members act together to pose a threat to the safety of corrections staff or the public is a(n):

- a. security threat group
- b. total institutional organization
- c. domestic terrorist group
- d. RICO group

40. In most GBMI jurisdictions, which of the following is not required for the jury to return a finding of "guilty but mentally ill?"

- a. Every statutory element necessary for a conviction has been proven beyond a reasonable doubt.
- b. The defendant was not found to have been legally insane at the time the crime was

committed.

c. The defendant is found to have been mentally ill at the time the crime was committed.

d. The defendant is found to have exhibited psychopathic tendencies prior to the crime.

41. The first modern state police force, in Pennsylvania, was an example of \_\_\_\_\_ state policing.

a. decentralized

b. vigilante

c. coordinated

d. centralized

42. Within a few years following the end of the hands-off doctrine, which of the following began intervening in the running of prisons in numerous states?

a. U.S. Attorney General

b. federal courts

c. Congress

d. U.S. Bureau of Prisons

43. Which strategy for reducing the transmission of AIDS in prison may be illegal?

a. prevention through the use of educational programs for staff and inmates

b. eliminating programs that allow conjugal visits for married inmates

c. segregating HIV-positive inmates from the main prison population

d. asking inmates to participate in HIV-antibody testing

44. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to events where social media directs people—often teenagers—to go to retail stores and rob them.

a. Flash mobs

b. Social crimes

c. Social mobs

d. Flash robs

45. In which of the following situations can an offender claim the constitutional protection of double jeopardy?

a. The members of the trial jury cannot agree on a verdict, resulting in a hung jury, and the state orders a new trial.

b. The offender's conviction has been set aside because of a procedural error and the state plans

to retry him on the same charges.

c. After the offender was acquitted, new evidence conclusively proving his guilt was uncovered and the prosecutor calls for a new trial.

d. After the offender was acquitted in criminal court, he is tried in civil court.

46. What is the Missouri Plan?

a. a method of judicial selection based on merit

b. a plan for restructuring state courts systems to increase efficiency and reduce case backlog

c. a proposed method for increasing the effectiveness of court-appointed counsel

d. a guide to jury reform

47. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process in which a person openly rejects something he or she wants but cannot obtain or achieve.

a. Reaction formation

b. Relative deprivation

c. Anomie

d. Technique of neutralization

48. Effective policing appears to depend more on a candidate's:

a. level of education

b. credit history

c. innate personal qualities

d. basic knowledge

49. Mental incompetence refers to the offender's mental condition:

a. at the time the crime was committed

b. at the time he or she was arrested

c. immediately prior to prosecution

d. during the sentencing hearing

50. What was the original purpose of a jail?

a. to hold inmates who have been sentenced to long periods of incarceration

b. to operate community-based programs with a custodial component

c. to serve as a transfer point for mentally ill offenders

- d. to hold suspects following arrest and pending trial
51. The right to a speedy trial is guaranteed by the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment to the U.S. Constitution.
- a. Fourth
  - b. Fifth
  - c. Sixth
  - d. Eighth
52. What appears to be the most dramatic result of the recent emphasis on the use of mandatory sentencing and other get-tough policies?
- a. Crime rates have fallen dramatically.
  - b. The average length of prison terms has decreased.
  - c. The use of incarceration as a sentencing option has increased significantly.
  - d. Offender rehabilitation programs have become increasingly successful.
53. \_\_\_\_\_ uses research into everyday police procedures to evaluate current practices and to guide officers and police executives in future decision making.
- a. Evidence-based policing
  - b. Scientific police management
  - c. Directed patrol
  - d. The LEAA
54. One of the leading formative influences on the staff culture of corrections officers is the:
- a. lack of opportunity for promotion and career development
  - b. the lack of political support for raises
  - c. the potential threat that inmates pose
  - d. the frustration and boredom associated with the job
55. Early feminist criminology argued that the differences in crime rates between men and women were due primarily to:
- a. biology
  - b. the criminal justice system
  - c. socialization
  - d. deconstructionism

56. Which of the following is not a special characteristic of electronic evidence?
- a. It is fragile and easily altered or compromised.
  - b. It may be time sensitive.
  - c. It is non-latent.
  - d. It can transcend state and national borders.
57. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to a condition that is said to exist when a group is faced with social change, uneven development of culture, maladaptiveness, disharmony, conflict, and lack of consensus.
- a. Anomie
  - b. Postmodernism
  - c. Containment
  - d. Social disorganization
58. A \_\_\_\_\_ sentence is a combination of a juvenile disposition and an adult criminal sentence.
- a. blended
  - b. singular
  - c. dual
  - d. mandatory
59. When do the police have to read the Miranda warnings to a suspect?
- a. when they arrest a suspect
  - b. before questioning an arrested suspect
  - c. prior to arrest
  - d. during the booking procedure
60. Which of the following was most characteristic of the reform era of policing?
- a. an emphasis on intelligence-led policing and homeland security
  - b. close ties between the police and public officials
  - c. a partnership between the police and their communities and a focus on quality-of-life offenses
  - d. a focus on professional crime fighting and solving traditional crimes
61. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to crime fighting strategies that have been scientifically tested and are based on social science research.

- a. Crime-control model
  - b. Evidence-based practice
  - c. Social-control model
  - d. Program evaluation
62. The principle of legality holds that a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ law, which holds someone legally responsible for acts committed before the law was passed, is not binding.
- a. inchoate
  - b. exigent circumstances
  - c. ex post facto
  - d. stare decisis
63. What is the central defining characteristic of a psychopath?
- a. hallucinations
  - b. neuroticism
  - c. impulsiveness
  - d. lack of empathy
64. A wanton disregard by corrections personnel for the well-being of inmates is known as:
- a. deliberate indifference
  - b. hands-off
  - c. prisonization
  - d. civil death
65. What is the minimum age at which someone convicted of first degree murder may be sentenced to death?
- a. 14
  - b. 16
  - c. 18
  - d. 21
66. When are the police allowed to conduct a search of someone who is not suspected of a crime?
- a. Never—the Fourth Amendment prohibits suspicionless searches.
  - b. If the police has reasonable grounds to believe that the individual being searched may have

some knowledge of a crime.

- c. If the person being searched has a criminal record.
- d. If there is an overriding concern for public safety.

67. What is a hung jury?

- a. a jury that refuses to leave after the trial ends
- b. a jury that ignores the evidence when deciding its verdict on the case
- c. a jury that is not impartial
- d. a jury that is unable to agree on a verdict

68. What is a federal ADMAX prison?

- a. a prison for white-collar criminals
- b. a maximum security prison for women
- c. a facility for housing offenders who have violated administrative law
- d. an ultra-high-security prison

69. Evidence of relevance to a criminal investigation that is not readily seen by the unaided eye is known as \_\_\_\_\_ evidence.

- a. forensic
- b. latent
- c. exculpatory
- d. documentary

70. Which agency head is most likely to be an elected official?

- a. the chief of a big city police department
- b. the director of a federal law enforcement agency
- c. the county sheriff
- d. the chief of a small municipal police department

71. Which of the following is a characteristic of the juvenile justice system?

- a. a focus on criminality
- b. public trials
- c. adversarial setting

d. specific right to treatment

72. A subpoena:

- a. orders the sheriff to make an arrest
- b. is issued by a bailiff
- c. results in a trial de novo
- d. is a written order requiring an individual to appear in court

73. \_\_\_\_\_ refer(s) to the relatively stable characteristic patterns of thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that make a person unique and that influence that person's behavior.

- a. Social norms
- b. Behavioral conditioning
- c. Personality
- d. Psychological profiling

74. \_\_\_\_\_ involves obtaining key pieces of information, such as Social Security and driver's license numbers, to obtain credit, merchandise, and services in the victim's name.

- a. Identity theft
- b. Embezzlement
- c. Robbery
- d. Burglary

75. \_\_\_\_\_ sentencing is a type of sentencing plan that allows no leeway in the imposition of a sentence for a person convicted of a crime.

- a. Mandatory
- b. Indeterminate
- c. Presumptive
- d. Truth in

76. Currently, the main priority of the Federal Bureau of Investigation is:

- a. transnational organized crime
- b. white-collar crime
- c. terrorism
- d. violent crime

77. Which of the following is not a discretionary decision that might be made by a patrol officer?
- a. the decision to stop and frisk a suspect
  - b. the decision to file a crime report
  - c. the decision to charge the suspect with a crime
  - d. the decision to make an arrest
78. Overall, approximately what percent of state criminal cases are resolved through plea bargaining?
- a. almost 50 percent
  - b. almost 75 percent
  - c. almost 85 percent
  - d. almost 94 percent
79. Programs such as the Collier County Spousal Academy are designed to help families of police officers cope with issues relating to:
- a. police use of deadly force
  - b. child abuse
  - c. spousal abuse
  - d. stress
80. Which of the following is not a type of juror challenge?
- a. challenges for knowledge
  - b. challenges for cause
  - c. peremptory challenge
  - d. challenges to the array
81. The "Christian burial speech" led to the creation of which exception to the Miranda requirements?
- a. inevitable discovery
  - b. public safety
  - c. good-faith
  - d. fleeing-targets
82. In 2003, the U.S. Department of Justice banned its practice of racial profiling in all federal law enforcement agencies, except in cases involving:

- a. Muslims
- b. mass murderers
- c. terrorist suspects
- d. members of drug cartels

83. Which U.S. Constitutional Amendment guarantees the right to a speedy trial?

- a. Fourth Amendment
- b. Sixth Amendment
- c. Fifth Amendment
- d. Eighth Amendment

84. Each of the following offenses falls under the category of larceny except:

- a. shoplifting
- b. thefts from motor vehicles
- c. bicycle thefts
- d. robbery

85. The "evidence" in evidence-based policing refers to:

- a. information obtained from witnesses to the crime
- b. fingerprints found at the crime scene
- c. scientific evidence
- d. social discussions

86. The role of the \_\_\_\_\_ is to create a record of all that occurs during a trial.

- a. clerk of court
- b. court administrator
- c. court reporter
- d. bailiff

87. \_\_\_\_\_ is a theory of human behavior, based on the writings of Sigmund Freud, that sees personality as a complex composite of interacting mental entities.

- a. Anomie
- b. Social development theory

c. Psychopathology

d. Psychoanalysis

88. An oral or written request asking the court to make a specified finding, decision, or order is also known as:

a. a motion

b. hearsay evidence

c. direct evidence

d. trial de novo

89. \_\_\_\_\_ jurisdiction applies when the juvenile court is the only court that has statutory authority to deal with children for specified infractions.

a. Exclusive

b. Original

c. Sole

d. Concurrent

90. \_\_\_\_\_ theories emphasize the role of learning in crime causation.

a. Social process

b. Biosocial

c. Conflict

d. Emergent

91. \_\_\_\_\_ criminology suggests that social control agencies and citizens should work together to alleviate social problems and human suffering and thus reduce crime.

a. Biosocial

b. Peacemaking

c. Emergent

d. Radical

92. A classification of crimes along a particular dimension, such as legal categories, offender motivation, victim behavior, or the characteristics of individual offenders is also known as:

a. crime typology

b. stalking

c. cyberstalking

d. criminology

93. The federal Professional Misconduct Review Unit is responsible for disciplining federal \_\_\_\_\_ who engage in various types of misconduct.

a. judges

b. jury members

c. prosecutors

d. defense attorneys

94. Multiculturalism is one form of:

a. traditionalism

b. diversity

c. homogeneity

d. ethnocentrism

95. If the prosecutor calls a witness to the stand, who conducts the redirect examination?

a. the prosecutor

b. the defense attorney

c. the judge

d. the jury

96. Most rapes are committed by:

a. a relative of the victim

b. an acquaintance of the victim

c. a stranger

d. the victim's spouse

97. Which of the following is a characteristic of the social work model of probation and parole?

a. Clients are "wards" who are controlled by probation and parole officers.

b. There is an emphasis on community protection.

c. Officers assist clients in meeting the conditions imposed upon them by their sentences.

d. Officers must be willing to report clients for new offenses or violations of release conditions.

98. The duties of the defense counsel include all of the following except:

- a. serving as a quasi-legal advisor to the police
- b. testing the strength of the prosecution's case
- c. taking part in plea negotiations
- d. ensuring the defendant's civil rights are not violated

99. Which is the first step in decision-making regarding a juvenile whose behavior or alleged behavior is in violation of the law or could otherwise cause a juvenile court to assume jurisdiction?

- a. adjudicatory hearing
- b. transfer hearing
- c. finding of delinquency
- d. intake

100. The \_\_\_\_\_ model emphasizes the efficient arrest and conviction of criminal offenders.

- a. social control
- b. due process
- c. crime-control
- d. omnibus bill