



BCJ100 Rev. 05/2020

Unit Exam 2

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1. In which 1989 case did the U.S. Supreme Court establish the standard of “objective reasonableness” in determining the appropriate use of deadly force by a police officer?
 - a. Graham v. Connor
 - b. Hunter v. Bryant
 - c. Bivens v. Six unknown federal agents
 - d. Malley v. Briggs

2. Which federal law greatly expanded the ability of the police to intercept many forms of electronic communications?
 - a. The Telecommunications Act of 1996
 - b. The Electronic Communications Privacy Act of 1986
 - c. The USA PATRIOT Act of 2001
 - d. The Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act of 1994

3. The Kansas City study of response time found that:
 - a. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime significantly increases the likelihood of suspect arrest
 - b. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime has little effect on the likelihood of suspect arrest
 - c. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime helps solve significantly more crimes
 - d. rapid police response to citizen reports of crime has a positive impact on citizen satisfaction with the police

4. The number of police personnel or units supervised by a particular supervisor is known as:
 - a. staff operations
 - b. chain of command
 - c. span of control
 - d. police management

5. Which of the following is not a special characteristic of electronic evidence?
- a. It is fragile and easily altered or compromised.
 - b. It may be time sensitive.
 - c. It is non-latent.
 - d. It can transcend state and national borders.
6. Which local law enforcement official is responsible for serving court papers, maintaining security within courtrooms, and running the county jail?
- a. police chief
 - b. sheriff
 - c. bailiff
 - d. prosecutor
7. Which of the following is most characteristic of the legalistic style of policing?
- a. keeping order through informal police intervention
 - b. enforcing the letter of the law
 - c. working with social services and other agencies
 - d. a focus on violations of social norms that do not break the law
8. 19-year-old Dzhokhar Tsarnaev, the surviving Boston Marathon bomber, was initially questioned by law enforcement officers before he was read his Miranda rights under which exception to Miranda?
- a. inevitable discovery
 - b. public safety
 - c. good faith
 - d. fleeing-targets
9. Which of the following was most characteristic of the reform era of policing?
- a. an emphasis on intelligence-led policing and homeland security
 - b. close ties between the police and public officials
 - c. a partnership between the police and their communities and a focus on quality-of-life offenses
 - d. a focus on professional crime fighting and solving traditional crimes
10. Which policing style is most likely to result in the excessive use of force by the police towards citizens?

- a. Watchman
 - b. Service
 - c. Maintenance
 - d. Legalistic
11. The special responsibility to adhere to moral duty and obligation that is inherent in police work is called:
- a. police ethics
 - b. police professionalism
 - c. police discretion
 - d. legalistic police work
12. Which of the following is not one of the functions that federal law enforcement officers are authorized to perform?
- a. maintain order
 - b. make arrests
 - c. carry firearms
 - d. execute search warrants
13. When are the police allowed to conduct a search of someone who is not suspected of a crime?
- a. Never—the Fourth Amendment prohibits suspicionless searches.
 - b. If the police has reasonable grounds to believe that the individual being searched may have some knowledge of a crime.
 - c. If the person being searched has a criminal record.
 - d. If there is an overriding concern for public safety.
14. What impact did the Kansas City studies have on police patrol?
- a. Police patrol operations remained unchanged.
 - b. Police departments eliminated patrol and developed new strategies for dealing with crime.
 - c. Police developed new forms of directed patrol.
 - d. Police increased their use of patrol.
15. Which of the following is not required for the police to seize contraband under the plain view doctrine?
- a. The police must have a legitimate right to be at the location.

- b. The sighting of the contraband must be coincidental.
 - c. The incriminating nature of the contraband must have been immediately apparent to the officer.
 - d. The officer must have obtained the property owner's verbal or written permission to search and to seize the contraband.
16. Which of the following methods of handling a call for service involving a less serious crime would not be implemented in response to the Kansas City study of response time?
- a. taking a report over the phone instead of dispatching a sworn officer to the scene
 - b. using non-sworn personnel to take reports
 - c. asking the victim to come to the police department to make a report
 - d. immediately dispatching an officer from a border district if the officer on the beat is already occupied
17. A federal civil suit alleging police misconduct that is filed against a local police officer is commonly known as a:
- a. Title 42 lawsuit
 - b. Section 1983 lawsuit
 - c. Bivens action
 - d. tort claim
18. Which of the following statements regarding racial and ethnic minorities in policing is true?
- a. Racial and ethnic minorities are highly underrepresented in policing today, compared to their representation in the population.
 - b. African American police executives generally are not well-accepted by their peers.
 - c. Ethnic minorities are employed in policing in numbers that approach their representation in the population.
 - d. Departments are not increasing their complement of officers from underrepresented groups.
19. Which of the following is not a reason for the rapid growth of the private security sector in the U.S.?
- a. state fiscal crises
 - b. increasing crime in the workplace
 - c. increasing rates of overall crime
 - d. increasing fear of crime and terrorism
20. The "Christian burial speech" led to the creation of which exception to the Miranda

requirements?

- a. inevitable discovery
- b. public safety
- c. good-faith
- d. fleeing-targets

21. The _____ era of policing was characterized by an increasing focus on quality-of-life offenses and the broken windows model of policing.

- a. new
- b. community
- c. political
- d. reform

22. _____ operations in a police department carry out the daily field activities of the department, such as patrol and criminal investigation.

- a. Staff
- b. Support
- c. Line
- d. Criminal

23. _____ refers to the application of more force than is required to compel compliance from a suspect.

- a. Excessive use of force
- b. Excessive force
- c. Police use of force
- d. Force factor

24. Which of the following was not one of James Q. Wilson's three policing styles?

- a. Watchman
- b. Service
- c. Maintenance
- d. Legalistic

25. In *Escobedo v. Illinois*, the Supreme Court formally recognized a suspect's right to have an attorney present:

- a. at trial
- b. at an arraignment
- c. during interrogation
- d. upon arrest