



BCJ100 Rev. 05/2020

Unit Exam 4

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1. Which of the following is probably not a reason behind the graying of America's prison population?
 - a. the use of three-strikes and truth-in-sentencing laws
 - b. the general aging of the American population
 - c. the prison-building boom of the 1980s and 1990s
 - d. the changing racial composition of the U.S.

2. The ten years between 1970 and 1980 have been called the _____ of prison riots.
 - a. "Explosive decade"
 - b. "Historic era"
 - c. "Death knell"
 - d. "Mainstay"

3. Which of the following prison programs is most characteristic of the just-deserts era of corrections?
 - a. prison industries
 - b. group therapy
 - c. work release
 - d. chain gangs

4. _____ jurisdiction applies when the juvenile court is the only court that has statutory authority to deal with children for specified infractions.
 - a. Exclusive
 - b. Original
 - c. Sole
 - d. Concurrent

5. A _____ sentence is a combination of a juvenile disposition and an adult criminal sentence.

- a. blended
- b. singular
- c. dual
- d. mandatory

6. Which of the following is a characteristic of the juvenile justice system?

- a. a focus on criminality
- b. public trials
- c. adversarial setting
- d. specific right to treatment

7. The _____ hearing is the final stage in the processing of adjudicated juveniles and is similar to an adult sentencing hearing.

- a. dispositional
- b. detention
- c. adjudicatory
- d. exit

8. Which anti-drug strategy authorizes the seizure of any illicit proceeds from crimes relating to illicit drugs?

- a. strict domestic enforcement
- b. interdiction
- c. crop control
- d. asset forfeiture

9. What is a federal ADMAX prison?

- a. a prison for white-collar criminals
- b. a maximum security prison for women
- c. a facility for housing offenders who have violated administrative law
- d. an ultra-high-security prison

10. Robert Martinson's "nothing-works" doctrine was an attack on:

- a. warehousing
- b. treatment

- c. prison industries
- d. selective incapacitation

11. Which anti-drug strategy does not appear to be effective?

- a. school-based drug education
- b. drug courts
- c. asset forfeiture
- d. international drug-control treaties

12. Why are regional jails becoming more popular?

- a. They provide inmates with opportunities for job training.
- b. They are more economical.
- c. They are more humane.
- d. They have been shown to have reduced levels of inmate violence.

13. The fastest-growing population of jail inmates are:

- a. women
- b. Hispanics
- c. African-Americans
- d. Asians

14. _____ seeks to identify the most dangerous criminals and incarcerate them to protect society.

- a. Collective incapacitation
- b. Collective incapacitation
- c. High-security incapacitation
- d. Selective incapacitation

15. Prison staffers are concerned with which two main issues?

- a. custody and rehabilitation
- b. rehabilitation and control
- c. custody and training
- d. custody and control

16. What was the original purpose of a jail?
- a. to hold inmates who have been sentenced to long periods of incarceration
 - b. to operate community-based programs with a custodial component
 - c. to serve as a transfer point for mentally ill offenders
 - d. to hold suspects following arrest and pending trial
17. A document filed in juvenile court alleging illegal behavior by a juvenile and asking the court to assume jurisdiction over the juvenile is a:
- a. juvenile summons
 - b. writ of habeas corpus
 - c. juvenile petition
 - d. notice of adult jurisdiction
18. Which strategy for attacking the drug problem may lead to greater long term problems including possibly increasing crime by keeping drug prices higher than they would otherwise be?
- a. drug courts
 - b. interdiction
 - c. strict law enforcement
 - d. asset forfeiture
19. Which of the following is not required before preventive detention can be imposed upon a juvenile?
- a. a statement by the judge that explains the reasons for the detention
 - b. prior notice
 - c. prosecutorial review of the detention proposal
 - d. a fair and equitable detention hearing
20. The emphasis on individual responsibility was a key characteristic of the _____ model.
- a. rehabilitative
 - b. medical
 - c. justice
 - d. evidence-based
21. Within a few years following the end of the hands-off doctrine, which of the following began intervening in the running of prisons in numerous states?

- a. U.S. Attorney General
- b. federal courts
- c. Congress
- d. U.S. Bureau of Prisons

22. Why did some inmates oppose the treatment model?

- a. They preferred the limitations characteristic of the punitive era.
- b. They were not given a choice in treatment participation.
- c. They were opposed to rehabilitation efforts.
- d. They disliked the warehousing aspect of the model.

23. In California, prisoners were racially segregated each time they entered a new correction facility, as a way of preventing gang-related violence. This unwritten policy was reviewed by the U.S. Supreme Court in 2005, in the case of Johnson v. California. What was the Court's ruling and why?

- a. The policy was acceptable because it protected inmates and therefore was in the inmate's best interest.
- b. The policy was unconstitutional because the forced segregation violated the 8th Amendment prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment.
- c. The policy was acceptable because it had been shown to significantly reduce the amount of violence caused by racial gangs in prisons.
- d. The policy was unconstitutional because it did not serve a compelling state interest and was not relevant to the prison's legitimate security needs.

24. A wanton disregard by corrections personnel for the well-being of inmates is known as:

- a. deliberate indifference
- b. hands-off
- c. prisonization
- d. civil death

25. Which of the following is a characteristic of a medium security federal correctional institution?

- a. provides inmate labor to off-site work programs
- b. has a special mission
- c. has mostly cell-type housing

d. has highly secured perimeters