



BCJ230 Rev. 02/2021

Final Exam

Exam ID: 45f2f921-84f6-4c19-99d0-ad9d809e619b

1. Iran, Libya and Syria support what kind of terrorism?
 - a. revolutionary
 - b. ideological
 - c. nationalistic
 - d. state-sponsored
2. Police are investigating a homicide of a 22-year-old female. The victim is nude, bearing two knife wounds to the chest and appears to have been sexually assaulted. Close examination of the extremities reveals clearly visible multiple cuts on the palms, forearms and fingers of both hands. What do these wounds on the hands possibly indicate?
 - a. the murderer mutilated the victim post-mortem
 - b. the victim was struggling against her assailant
 - c. the murderer was toying with the victim in a ritual
 - d. the victim knew her assailant
3. When conducting an interview of a rape victim, which of the following points should be kept in mind?
 - a. physical setting
 - b. officer attitude
 - c. opening remarks
 - d. all of the above
4. Elizabeth Shoaf was abducted and sexually abused in 2006 and held captive for 10 days. Her rescue was due to _____.
 - a. running away from the trailer she was kept in
 - b. sending a text message to her mother
 - c. striking her captor over the head while he slept
 - d. all of the above
5. Which of the following is the final stage of the intelligence process?

- a. analysis
 - b. target selection
 - c. dissemination
 - d. data collection
6. The unnecessary or improper entry of individuals into a crime scene should be limited _____.
a. to avoid causing inconvenience to bystanders
b. to minimize the need for officers to note and record any alterations that may have occurred
c. to provide defense attorneys with a basis for discrediting the investigators
d. to avoid the destruction or contamination of important evidence
7. Allegations of planting, tampering, theft or contamination of evidence is prevented by establishing and maintaining a(n) _____.
a. solid reputation of professional integrity
b. chain of command
c. chain of custody
d. evidence log
8. Which of the following is the BEST example of "flipping"?
a. Dante has agreed to provide information about an associate in exchange for his own charges being dropped.
b. Bruno, an associate of a crime family who has become an informant, is blackmailing his controlling officer.
c. Martin, a police officer, has accepted bribes from crime figures in exchange for not filing charges.
d. Nancy, an undercover informant, seeks to entrap a high level crime figure.
9. The term "buy-bust" refers to which undercover operation?
I. purchasing illicit drugs
II. placing an individual under arrest
III. having an automobile accident while on duty
a. II, III
b. I, II
c. I, III
d. I, II, III

10. The main purpose of conducting a crime scene "walk-through" is to _____.
a. satisfy the curiosity of all personnel at the scene
b. provide the news media with authentic video coverage
c. provide the investigator with an overview of the entire scene
d. none of the above
11. Which of the following is INCORRECT regarding the Miranda warnings?
a. it applies only when the testimonial evidence is being sought
b. it provides the suspect the right to remain silent during an interrogation
c. it allows the suspect to have his/her lawyer present during an interrogation
d. it applies to both custodial interrogations and to circumstances in which the suspect is free to leave
12. _____ addresses crimes that have already occurred, such as murder, robbery and burglary.
a. Reactive response
b. Proactive response
c. Preventative response
d. Aggressive response
13. Which of the following statements is a MAJOR recommendation that arose from the PERF study?
a. Since physical evidence is seldom used in identifying suspects, less emphasis should be placed on gathering such evidence.
b. Police departments should develop policies and guidelines encouraging the use of evidence technicians in routine cases such as burglary and robbery even when there has been no physical injury to victims.
c. Greater emphasis should be placed on the collection and use of physical evidence because it can be effective in corroborating other evidence of suspect identification.
d. Police officers should limit time locating witnesses through the use of a neighborhood canvass since this effort is highly ineffective and thus wastes critical time required to solve cases.
14. Which of the following is NOT true concerning Sudden Infant Death Syndrome?
a. it appears to occur after the victim is sleeping
b. there is no sign of a struggle
c. it is often the result of undetected child abuse

- d. it is a diagnosis made when there is no other medical explanation for the death
15. A group of four women are going from store to store, stealing clothing and other items for both personal use and for resale. The women have been doing this for over a year and they operate a typical "boosting" operation. What type of shoplifters are they?
- a. amateur
 - b. professional
 - c. group insiders
 - d. experienced
16. A(n) _____ fingerprint has been adulterated with foreign matter.
- a. latent
 - b. plastic
 - c. visible
 - d. inked
17. Which of the following is an example of forgery?
- a. signing someone else's name to a check
 - b. replicating an art picture and passing it off as the original
 - c. creating a fake legal contract
 - d. all of the above
18. Which of the following is NOT a primary responsibility of first responder police officers at a crime scene?
- a. locate and question witnesses and victims
 - b. secure and protect the crime scene
 - c. conduct door-to-door canvassing
 - d. collect and identify evidence
19. Two police officers investigating a child abuse and neglect case determine during the walk-through, that a significant amount of evidence is located in the child's bedroom. What search method should the officers use to most effectively search the child's room?
- a. the spiral search method
 - b. the grid search method
 - c. the strip or line search method

d. the quadrant or zone search method

20. A police officer stops a car for a traffic violation. The officer conducts a legal search of the vehicle after obtaining consent from the driver. The officer discovered three ounces of cocaine in the car. The driver is given a choice to be charged with felony possession with intent to deliver a controlled substance or cooperate with the police to identify and arrest the source of the cocaine. What may motivate the driver to become an informant in this case? In other words, identify the category of informant the driver is most likely to fall under?

a. the fearful informant

b. the financially motivated informant

c. the revengeful informant

d. the reformed informant

21. A neighborhood canvass may be conducted _____.

a. only after all physical evidence has been collected

b. during the early phases of an investigation

c. only when requested by the medical examiner

d. at the conclusion of the investigation

22. _____ is the act of placing a person in custody for a suspected violation of criminal law.

a. Contact

b. Consensual encounter

c. Investigative detention

d. Arrest

23. _____ is an internationally recognized "missing child" safety program in the United States and Canada, originally created by Walmart retail stores in 1994. Today, many department stores, retail shops, shopping malls, supermarkets, amusement parks, and museums participate in the program. Legislation enacted by Congress in 2003 now mandates that all federal office buildings use the program.

a. Amber Alert

b. Megan's Code

c. Code Adam

d. Jessica's Code

24. The initiation of an undercover case is called:

- a. the hand-off
- b. the buy
- c. the after action
- d. the introduction

25. Which physical evidence in a fire indicates burning vegetable matter?

- a. white smoke
- b. green-purple smoke
- c. black smoke
- d. blue-orange smoke

26. Aguilar v. Texas established a two-prong test to the effect that an informant's information could provide probable cause if both of the following criteria are met. Which is one of the criteria?

- a. the source of the information is made clear.
- b. the police officer has a reasonable belief that the information is reliable.
- c. the informant's reliability has been proven in past cases.
- d. both a and b

27. According to the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC), every year, more than 200,000 children are abducted by family members. An additional 58,000 are taken by nonrelatives with primarily sexual motives. How many reported abductions represent cases in which strangers abduct and kill children, hold them for ransom, or take them with the intention to keep?

- a. approximately 115
- b. between 500-1000
- c. approximately 2500
- d. about 10,000

28. Which type of larceny involves obtaining credit, merchandise, or services by fraudulent personal representation?

- a. check kiting
- b. retail theft
- c. credit card fraud
- d. identity theft

29. This is a thin, easily obtainable piece of metal or aluminum that is notched at both ends used to

enter locked vehicles. This tool enables easy entry by the thief, who slides the tool in the small crevice between the door and the door frame. After the lock is manipulated, the door is easily opened. What is this tool?

- a. slim jim
- b. slide hammer
- c. ignition extractor
- d. force tool

30. When performed correctly, a “zone” search method conducted by two investigators will result in each of the zones being searched _____.

- a. four times
- b. twice
- c. once
- d. until all evidence is collected

31. Which of the following are examples of excessive force used by a police officer?

- I. compliance holds on a subject who is physically fighting with his wife during a domestic disturbance
- II. use of firearm against a suspect who is armed with a knife and has just stabbed a store clerk, won't put the knife down, and is telling the officer he is going to kill the officer
- III. use of chemical gas against a protester who refuses to leave the courtroom
- IV. use of a taser on a 12-year-old middle school student who spits at the police officer

- a. I, II
- b. I, II, III
- c. II, III, IV
- d. III, IV

32. The tasks in a “follow-up” investigation include _____.

- a. preparing crime scene reports
- b. contacting the medical examiner
- c. conducting a neighborhood canvass
- d. all of the above

33. In the Supreme Court ruling, *County of Riverside v. McLaughlin* (1991), a person arrested without a warrant must generally be provided with a judicial determination of probable cause within how many

hours after the arrest?

- a. 12 hours
- b. 24 hours
- c. 48 hours
- d. 72 hours

34. Which is NOT correct information about an automobile's VIN?

- a. An automobile's VIN consists of 10 numbers, letters, and symbols unique to each vehicle.
- b. An automobile's VIN will reveal the nation of origin.
- c. All American-made automobiles since 1968 have placed a portion of the VIN on other areas of the vehicle, such as the engine and the transmission.
- d. The VIN is assigned to the automobile by the manufacturer at the time of production.

35. A car thief opens the door of an unlocked vehicle, removes the lock cap, and attaches a device that when turned removes the lock. He then starts the engine with a screwdriver. Which device has he used?

- a. slim jim
- b. slam-puller
- c. ignition extractor
- d. slide hammer

36. How many states now require that a police officer make an arrest in domestic violence incidents if there is a protective or restraining order against the attacker?

- a. 5
- b. 20
- c. 35
- d. all states

37. A police officer is investigating the theft of a CD at a retail store. The complainant states that an anonymous person reported that the suspect fits a description of the person who stole a CD that is missing from inventory. The suspect is denying any involvement. The CD has not been recovered. Based on this information, what statement below is TRUE regarding an arrest of the suspect in this case?

- a. The officer may arrest the suspect because the officer has probable cause.
- b. The officer may arrest the suspect because the officer has reasonable suspicion.

- c. The officer may NOT arrest the suspect because the officer must have a confession in order to arrest even though he has probable cause.
 - d. The officer may NOT arrest the suspect because the officer does not have probable cause.
38. Which of the following is the earliest indicator of the process of lividity in a deceased person?
- a. a dark purplish color forming on the skin
 - b. a milky substance forming in the eyes
 - c. the rapid fall in body temperature
 - d. the extreme stiffness of the body
39. How many women have been stalked at some time in their lives?
- a. 1 in 5
 - b. 1 in 12
 - c. 1 in 25
 - d. 1 in 45
40. Which technique for detecting accelerants in fire debris involves taking solid debris from the suspected point of origin of the fire and heating the vial it is contained in?
- a. decelerating micropositivity
 - b. headspace gas chromatography
 - c. chemical separation analysis
 - d. gas separation analysis
41. Which of the following is the first step in the intelligence gathering process?
- a. target selection
 - b. collection
 - c. dissemination
 - d. analysis
42. An investigative tool gaining considerable popularity with law enforcement agencies is the voice stress analyzer (VSA). Which statement below is TRUE of this technology?
- a. The administration of the VSA test requires lengthy training similar to the polygraph.
 - b. The VSA detects, measures, and displays changes in the voice print frequency.
 - c. Like the polygraph, the VSA test requires "yes" or "no" answers.

d. None of the statements above are true regarding VSA.

43. Which characteristics describe the typical firesetter?

- I. white male
- II. late teens
- III. high intelligence
- IV. middle to high income level

a. I, II, III, IV

b. III, IV

c. II, III, IV

d. I, II

44. A commonly used tactic by revolutionary terrorist is _____.

a. kidnappings

b. bombings

c. assassinations

d. all of the above

45. When the identity of the rapist is unknown, the focus of a follow-up interview of a victim of forcible rape should be on _____.

a. the suspects with access to the scene of the rape

b. the victim's recall of the circumstances of the rape

c. connect-ups with prior "similar."s

d. asking about the victim's past

46. What percentage of robberies are committed by "strong arm" tactics?

a. 10 percent

b. 25 percent

c. 40 percent

d. 65 percent

47. Strategic intelligence is most useful in _____.

a. organizing long-range plans for interdiction in areas of criminal activities over extended periods

b. targeting criminal activity of immediate importance to the investigator

- c. conducting background histories of victims and suspects
 - d. being applied to any criminal investigation under consideration
48. Islamic terrorism has its roots in Islamism, a set of ideologies holding that Islam is not only a religion but also a political system and that modern Muslims must return to their roots of their religion and unite politically. Which statement below correctly describes the majority of the followers of Islam?
- a. most of the world's Islamists are members of Al-Qaeda, which has attacked civilian and military targets in various countries, the most notable being the infamous September 11 attacks in 2001
 - b. most endorse the enforcement of sharia (Islamic law); of pan-Islamic political unity; and of the elimination of non-Muslim, particularly Western, military, economic, political, social, or cultural influences in the Muslim world, which they believe to be incompatible with Islam
 - c. most Islamists hold beliefs that include a Christian–Jewish alliance is conspiring to destroy Islam and that the killing of bystanders and civilians is Islamically justified in jihad
 - d. the overwhelming majority of Islamists have little or nothing to do with terror
49. Which of the following is NOT something that the court will consider in determining whether contact with a person was a consensual encounter or a field interview?
- a. interference with the suspect's freedom of movement
 - b. number of officers and their behavior
 - c. physical contact with the suspect
 - d. type of crime committed
50. _____ terrorism involves the use of terror for profit or psychological gain.
- a. Criminal
 - b. Ideological
 - c. Nationalistic
 - d. State-sponsored
51. Which of the following is NOT evidence of planning or pre-knowledge of arson?
- a. removing items of value from the crime scene before a fire
 - b. increasing insurance coverage before the fire
 - c. remodeling the structure before the fire
 - d. making unusual changes in business practices before the fire
52. Which of the following is an accurate profile of a typical killer of abducted children?
- a. He is around 27 years old, married and is almost always employed in professional occupations.

- b. He is around 57 years old, married and is almost always employed in an unskilled occupation.
 - c. He is around 45 years old, unmarried and is unemployed about half the time.
 - d. He is around 27 years old, unmarried and is unemployed about half the time.
53. The fire department has extinguished a residential fire where a 72-year-old woman was killed. Why are firefighters attempting to determine the point of origin?
- a. to reconstruct how the firefighting operation was conducted to rule out any wrong doing on behalf of the fire department
 - b. to locate the origin of the water that was used to extinguish the fire in order to learn of better ways to fight fires in the future to avoid fatalities
 - c. to help determine if the fire was organic or post-organic
 - d. to assist in making a determination of arson, natural, or accidental causes
54. Which of the following is/are likely to be the victims(s) of a vehicle robbery?
- a. taxis
 - b. delivery vehicles
 - c. armored cars
 - d. all of the above
55. An example of an exigent circumstance would be _____.
- a. a police officer passing by a house smells the odor of marijuana
 - b. a dog is left unattended in a house for two days
 - c. a 911 call for help is made and no one answers the door
 - d. all of the above
56. In which of the following ways can a facial composite assist law enforcement?
- a. identifying the suspect in a wanted poster
 - b. warning the public against serial offenders
 - c. gathering additional evidence against a suspect
 - d. all of the above
57. Which of the following situations BEST illustrates an arrest?
- a. A police officer has reasonable suspicion that the suspect committed the theft of a purse.
 - b. An officer asks a man standing near a bus stop, "Sir, may I see your driver's license?"

- c. A police officer investigating a theft places the suspect in handcuffs but does not tell her that she is under arrest.
 - d. A police officer investigating a loud music complaint asks the person who answers the door if he is the owner of the house.
58. Sam Smith's confession was ruled inadmissible by a court of law because he had been deprived of food and water for many hours before confessing. Which of the following methods BEST describes his treatment?
- a. constraint
 - b. arraignment
 - c. duress
 - d. coerced internalization
59. England's first paid, full-time police force, the London Metropolitan Police Department, was named after _____.
- a. Sir Robert Peel
 - b. Henry Fielding
 - c. Frances Smith
 - d. Sir Arthur Conan Doyle
60. The arson investigator must _____.
- a. prove a specific fire did occur
 - b. show the fire was ignited deliberately
 - c. connect the suspect with the crime scene, regardless of motive
 - d. all of the above
61. Which of the following is NOT a common characteristic of pedophiles/child molesters?
- a. has access to the child through family
 - b. cautions his or her victims against disclosure
 - c. sexually abuses his own children
 - d. often targets children with disabilities who are loners
62. Two police officers are called to investigate a domestic abuse incident. When police arrived, they find a married couple engaged in a physical fight where the man is on top of the woman and he is holding her down by the shoulders while she is scratching his face and arms with her fingernails. After separating the two, both are assessed for injuries and an ambulance is summoned to the

scene. The man has multiple scratches on his face, his neck, and on his arms. His eye is severely injured. The woman has what appears to be a black eye and her clothes are torn and barely cover her underclothes. The woman stated that he insisted on sexual relations and began pulling off her clothes and she kicked him in the groin and tried to run away. He caught up to her and started to pull off her clothes and she was trying to fight him off. She also tells police that she does not want to "press charges." The man told the officers that his wife was angry at him and he just wanted to have a little fun. Things got out of hand and she kicked him in the groin. He said that he just was trying to keep her from hitting him so he pushed her down. He doesn't know how her eye got injured but insists that he is the victim by saying, "Look at me! Look at what that B__ _ H did to me!" Who should police arrest in this situation?

- a. the wife should be arrested since she started the incident with violence
- b. the husband should be arrested because he is the primary physical aggressor
- c. both should be arrested since both were involved in mutual combat
- d. none should be arrested since neither wants the other to be arrested

63. Domestic terrorist organizations include all of the following EXCEPT:

- a. Black Liberation Army
- b. Animal Liberation Front
- c. The Ku Klux Klan
- d. Al-Qaeda

64. The two new areas of psychological profiling are _____.

- a. hostage negotiations and arson
- b. hostage negotiations and terrorism
- c. terrorism and sexual assault
- d. homicide and terrorism

65. Which of the following is NOT a type of distorted photograph?

- a. incorrect point of view
- b. perspective
- c. relevant
- d. tone or color misrepresentation

66. The NIJ estimates that there are _____ school-related robberies annually.

- a. 20,000

- b. 50,000
- c. 150,000
- d. 1,000,000

67. An example of a chemical weapon attack is _____.

- a. industrial chlorine containers in IED attacks in Iraq
- b. Sarin gas Tokyo subway attacks
- c. bombing of Marine Barracks in Iraq
- d. both a and b

68. Sam has set three fires at the same location. Which label best fits Sam?

- a. mass arsonist
- b. pyromaniac
- c. spree arsonist
- d. serial arsonist

69. An investigator is working on a missing child case where a 14-year-old girl suddenly disappeared with no apparent reason. The investigator determined there was no recent fight between the child and parents, yet the child was gone one day when the parents returned from work. Which of the following would be an investigative priority for the investigator?

- a. put out an Amber Alert
- b. conduct a search of the yard and garage
- c. check the child's computer
- d. interview teachers at school

70. Problems with informants can include:

- a. Investigators becoming too friendly with informants
- b. Crimes committed by the informant
- c. Officers who "own" their informants
- d. All of the above

71. Which aspect of homicide investigations is MOST prone to error?

- a. preserving the crime scene
- b. determining the cause of death

c. apprehending the perpetrator

d. locating reliable witnesses

72. Using triangulation from cell phone towers, authorities can locate a cell phone within _____.

a. 100 feet

b. 500 feet

c. One-half mile

d. One mile

73. A police officer is interrogating a suspect in a white collar crime case where several hundred thousand dollars are suspected to have been stolen. When asked if knows anything about the missing money, the suspect puts his hands over his mouth and says, "I don't know what you're talking about." What conclusion can the investigator draw from the suspect's behavior and answer?

a. the suspect is probably being truthful

b. the suspect is definitely being truthful

c. the suspect does not understand the question and is stalling

d. the suspect is probably lying

74. Which is the first step during the preliminary investigation of a stolen auto?

a. examining theft claims filed with insurance companies

b. looking into rumors of a local stripping operation

c. stopping a suspicious looking driver for a traffic violation

d. a report by victim to the police

75. The _____ created the Department of Homeland Security.

a. Omnibus Counterterrorism Act of 1995

b. USA Patriot Act

c. Homeland Security Act of 2002

d. SAFETY Act of 2002

76. Problems with informants can include _____.

a. investigators becoming too friendly with informants

b. crimes committed by the informant

c. officers who "own" their informants

d. all of the above

77. The police are called to investigate a three-year-old with 1st and 2nd degree burns on her hands. The caretaker says that the child likes to play with water and must have turned on the hot water in the sink and accidentally burned herself. What should the investigator do?

- a. check the temperature of the standing water
- b. check the temperature of the water heater
- c. check the temperature of the water from each tap
- d. all of the above

78. Who is likely to be a victim of stalking?

- a. professors
- b. celebrities
- c. political leaders
- d. all of the above

79. Which of the following is NOT one of the categories that missing children are classified as?

- a. nonfamily abduction
- b. family abduction
- c. custodial abduction
- d. runaway

80. Which of the following is NOT one of the three general groups of fingerprint patterns?

- a. arch
- b. whorl
- c. loop
- d. spiral

81. Anthrax attacks are considered _____ terrorism.

- a. chemical
- b. biological
- c. radiological
- d. nuclear

82. What is NOT true regarding the crime of bombing?

- a. when trip wires are located, both ends of the wire should be checked
- b. no containers should be opened without a thorough examination
- c. a backup officer should always accompany the officer approaching a suspected booby trap
- d. wires that appear to be electric should not be cut

83. Primary solvability factors include _____.

- a. immediate availability of witnesses
- b. discovery of useful physical evidence
- c. information about significant physical evidence
- d. all of the above

84. Which physical evidence in a fire indicates burning a petroleum base?

- a. white smoke
- b. green-purple smoke
- c. black smoke
- d. blue-orange smoke

85. A 15-year-old girl is reported missing to the police by her parents, and the following is learned by the responding officer:

The parents are in shock as their daughter is a good student and there is no apparent reason for her to run away, no fights with her parents or other factors known to either parent. She was discovered missing when the mother came home from work at 6:00 p.m. and her daughter should have been home for hours. There were no notes and she is now missing for over four hours. The girl is somewhat of a loner (no known friends), and spends a lot of time in her room studying. She is an "A" student. She has a computer in her room and it is connected to the Internet. She has talked to her parents about new friends she has made in chat rooms. After checking her room, her mother found that her suitcase is missing along with all of her "fun money."

Based on the information above, what is the BEST theory (at this point). Behind the child's status, and what should the officer investigating the case do next?

- a. The child has run away from home and the officer should check with school officials for reasons why.
- b. The child has been abducted from her room by a stranger and the officer should enter her information into NCIC.
- c. The child has been abducted by a stranger on the way home from school and the officer should initiate an Amber Alert, as 74 percent of children are murdered within the first few hours of the event.

- d. The child has been lured by an Internet predator and the child's computer should be checked for information and clues as to the perpetrator's identity and/or location.

86. Which of the following is recommended for BEST controlling an informant?

- a. Investigators should not have any personal contact with informants.
- b. Investigators should allow informants great latitude in their activities.
- c. Investigators should have frequent personal contact with informants.
- d. Investigators should pay informants adequate amounts of money.

87. An undercover police officer is using an informant in order to be introduced to a local drug dealer. Just prior to the operation, the informant, a convicted drug dealer himself, failed to meet the officer and purchased drugs without the officer present. The informant turned over the drugs to the officer immediately after the transaction. What problem does this situation exemplify when dealing with informants?

- a. Informants are difficult to control.
- b. Informants may be a source of embarrassment to the department.
- c. Informants have questionable credibility in court.
- d. Informants are highly motivated to "get the job over with" and often have difficulty waiting.

88. Physical evidence at a robbery may include _____.

- a. binding material
- b. fingerprints
- c. shell casings
- d. all of above

89. The investigator's role in a child case abduction is:

- a. Obtain a brief recent history of family dynamics
- b. Explore the basis for conflicting information
- c. Verify the accuracy of all descriptive information
- d. All of the above

90. Two officers have been dispatched to investigate a report of a domestic disturbance at a home. After officers have entered the location of the domestic violence call and have secured the area, the investigation begins. The first rule is to interview the suspect and victim separately. One officer is about to interview the alleged suspect. What should this officer do first?

- a. read the Miranda warnings

- b. arrest the alleged suspect
 - c. remove the alleged suspect from the home and conduct the interview while the alleged suspect is locked in the back of the squad car
 - d. interview the alleged suspect without reading the Miranda warnings
91. When documenting witness interviews, the investigator should make every effort to identify unsubstantiated "facts" and _____.
- a. omit them from the report
 - b. attempt to clarify their meaning
 - c. clearly identify these as opinions
 - d. presume that the witness is correct
92. A police officer is using an informant to purchase drugs at a popular bar known for drug activity. The officer tells the informant, "I don't care what you have to do, just buy drugs from anyone inside and you'll get your money!" What legal question may arise following an arrest during this operation?
- a. Fourth Amendment issues disallowing the evidence
 - b. First Amendment issues by infringing on protected free speech in public areas
 - c. entrapment issues based on the instructions given to the informant
 - d. duress of the informant
93. Which statement below BEST reflects the amount of coordination that should occur between jurisdictions investigating identity theft?
- a. The investigations should be independent to improve the continuity of victim support and to prevent the collapse of the investigation.
 - b. Agencies should readily coordinate the investigation and prosecution of such cases.
 - c. As crime rates increase, most investigations should be limited to local resources in order to allow federal resources to be spent on investigations on cases that exceed \$250,000.
 - d. Each agency should decide on its own whether or not to coordinate an investigation with another agency or with an agency at the federal level.
94. Most rapes are committed by _____.
- a. strangers
 - b. co-workers
 - c. acquaintances
 - d. gangs

95. Which of the following is a reason that innocent people confess?
- a. intoxication
 - b. fear of violence
 - c. ignorance of the law
 - d. all of the above
96. Based on Casper's Law, if all other factors are equal, which body will decompose the fastest?
- a. a body lying on the ground
 - b. a body in a warm lake
 - c. a body in a cool body of water
 - d. a body buried in the ground in a shallow grave
97. The BEST method of organizing crime scene photos is by using a _____.
- a. file folder
 - b. 3-ring binder
 - c. photographic log
 - d. none of the above
98. Which of the following are examples of larceny?
- I. purse snatching
 - II. street mugging
 - III. breaking into coin machines
 - IV. bicycle stealing
- a. I, II, III, IV
 - b. II, III, IV
 - c. I, III, IV
 - d. I, II, III
99. Thomas Byrnes, the chief detective of New York City, at 9:00 a.m. marched all of the criminals who had been arrested the previous 24 hours before his detectives. This became known as the _____.
- a. Parade of Criminals
 - b. Byrnes' Parade of Offenders
 - c. Mulberry Street Morning Parade
 - d. 12th Precinct Parade

100. What is the role of the insurance industry during fire investigations?

- a. providing local investigators with financial audits and income tax returns of potential suspects
- b. providing heavy machinery for aid in processing the crime scene
- c. bringing in experts in arson investigations
- d. any or all of the above