

This is the running head. The words "Running head:" should only appear on the title page. On all subsequent pages, the header should consist of the title in all capital letters. Be sure that the title within the running head is 50 characters or less including spaces. This Running head tutorial will help with the formatting: <http://columbiasouthern.adobeconnect.com/p3mhwmop9z3/>

Integration of Mobile Apps into Education

Student Name

Columbia Southern University

Paper Format

- 1 inch margins
- Double spacing
- Suggested font-Times New Roman 12 pt.
- Paragraphs indented .5 inch (usually default Tab)

This is the running head.

Integration of Mobile Apps into Education

Etherington, M. (2008). E-Learning pedagogy in the primary school classroom: The

McDonaldization of education, *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 33(5), 1-48.

In the Annotated Bibliography the references are listed in alphabetical order with the summary following. The references are formatted with a hanging indent. The summary will be formatted with a block indentation.

Etherington describes the dehumanization of primary students as a direct result of online pedagogy. He goes on to illustrate the potential problems that will stem from this:

“isolation, lack of community and decreased socialization of its learners....repetitive stress injuries, eyestrain, obesity, and social isolation” (p. 43). His research also notes

Notice the only in-text needed is page #s for direct quotes.

human advancement led them to create better technology. This technology led humans to become reliant on machines solely, which in its brilliance demands social isolation.

“When a child gets on their computer....there is no sense of a physical connection – there is only a mask that lies on top of a set of computer instructions” (p. 34). Further research indicated that if a teacher were absent from the classroom, but were elsewhere conducting an interactive activity, the children would not only leave the computer, but would have no interest in the computer during this activity.

Macionis, J. J. (2009). *Society the basics* (10th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.

This book defines socialization from an industry perspective: “sociologists use the term socialization to refer to the lifelong social experience by which people develop their human potential and learn culture” (p. 72). Further, this book states that “humans need social experience to learn their culture and to survive” (p. 72). According to Mead (as cited in Macionis, 2008), who developed social behaviorism and the central concept of self, “the self develops only with social experience” (p. 77). Socialization is also critically enhanced by children attending school. In school, they begin to recognize cultural, racial,

This is how you cite a secondary source. It shows that Mead was quoted in a book by Macionis. This is how to use Mead’s quote and still give credit to Macionis, who is the author of the book. Notice the placement of the author and year and the page number after the quote.

social, and gender differences. During this time, children also begin to form peer groups, which permit “escape [from] direct supervision of adults” (p. 81) and they first begin to learn to establish relationships outside the family. Also, this book illustrates the physical manifestations that can result from a lack of socialization: become “more passive, less physically fit, less likely to use imagination” (p. 82).

Be sure to include the number of annotations that are required for the assignment.